

2018 CONCLAVE WILDLIFE SPECIES LIST

BIRD SPECIES

Order: *Gaviiformes*

Family: *Gaviidae*

Gavia immer, common loon

Order: *Podicipediformes*

Family: *Podicipedidae*

Podilymbus podiceps, pied-billed grebe

Podiceps auritus, horned grebe

Order: *Ciconiiformes*

Family: *Ciconiidae*

Mycteria americana, wood stork

Order: *Suliformes*

Family: *Phalacrocoracidae*

Phalacrocorax auritus, double-crested cormorant

Order: *Pelecaniformes*

Family: *Pelecanidae*

Pelecanus occidentalis, Brown pelican

Family: *Ardeidae*

Ardea herodias, great blue heron

Ardea alba, great egret

Bubulcus ibis, cattle egret

Butorides virescens, green heron

Egretta thula, snowy egret

Egretta caerulea, little blue heron

Nycticorax nycticorax, black-crowned night-heron

Family: *Threskiornithidae*

Eudocimus albus, white ibis

Platalea ajaja, roseate spoonbill

Order: *Cathartiformes*

Family: *Cathartidae*

Coragyps atratus, black vulture

Cathartes aura, turkey vulture

Order: *Anseriformes*

Family: *Anatidae*

Anser albifrons, greater white-fronted goose

Anser caerulescens, snow goose

Anser rossii, Ross's goose

Branta canadensis, Canada goose

Cygnus buccinator, trumpeter swan

Cygnus columbianus, tundra swan

Aix sponsa, wood duck

Anas acuta, northern pintail

Anas crecca, green-winged teal

Spatula discors, blue-winged teal

Spatula clypeata, Northern shoveler

Anas fulvigula, mottled duck

Anas platyrhynchos, mallard

Anas rubripes, American black duck

Mareca strepera, gadwall

Mareca americana, American wigeon

Aythya americana, redhead

Aythya affinis, lesser scaup

Aythya collaris, ring-necked duck

Aythya marila, greater scaup

Aythya valisineria, canvasback

Bucephala albeola, bufflehead

Bucephala clangula, common goldeneye

Lophodytes cucullatus, hooded merganser

Oxyura jamaicensis, ruddy duck

Order: *Charadriiformes*

Family: *Haematopodidae*

Haematopus palliatus, American

Oystercatcher

Family: *Charadriidae*

Charadrius vociferus, killdeer

Charadrius melodus, piping plover

Charadrius semipalmatus,

semipalmated plover

Pluvialis dominica, American golden-plover

Family: *Laridae*

Leucophaeus atricilla, laughing gull

Larus delawarensis, ring-billed gull

Sternula antillarum, least tern

Sterna forsteri, Forster's tern

Rynchops niger, black skimmer

Family: *Scolopacidae*

Arenaria interpres, ruddy turnstone

Gallinago gallinago, Common snipe

Scolopax minor, American woodcock

Tringa flavipes, lesser yellowlegs

Order: *Columbiformes*

Family: *Columbidae*

Columba livia, rock pigeon

Zenaidura macroura, mourning dove

Columbina passerina, common

ground-dove

Streptopelia decaocto Eurasian

collared-dove

Order: *Cuculiformes*

Family: *Cuculidae*

Coccyzus americanus, yellow-billed

cuckoo

Order: *Falconiformes*

Family: *Falconidae*

Falco sparverius, American kestrel

Falco peregrinus, peregrine falcon

Order: *Accipitriformes*

Family: *Accipitridae*

Pandion haliaetus, osprey

Accipiter striatus, sharp-shinned hawk

Accipiter cooperii, Cooper's hawk

Aquila chrysaetos, golden eagle

Buteo jamaicensis, red-tailed hawk

Buteo lineatus, red-shouldered hawk
Buteo platypterus, broad-winged hawk
Circus cyaneus, northern harrier
Elanoides forficatus, swallow-tailed kite
Ictinia mississippiensis, Mississippi kite
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, bald eagle
 Order: *Galliformes*
 Family: *Phasianidae*
 Phasianus colchicus, ring-necked pheasant
 Bonasa umbellus, ruffed grouse
 Tympanuchus pallidicinctus, lesser prairie-chicken
 Meleagris gallopavo, wild turkey
 Family: *Odontophoridae*
 Colinus virginianus, northern bobwhite
 Order: *Gruiformes*
 Family: *Rallidae*
 Rallus crepitans, clapper rail
 Porzana carolina, sora
 Gallinula chloropus, common moorhen
 Family: *Gruidae*
 Antigone canadensis, sandhill crane
 Order: *Strigiformes*
 Family: *Tytonidae*
 Tyto alba, barn owl
 Family: *Strigidae*
 Megascops asio, eastern screech-owl
 Strix varia barred owl
 Bubo virginianus, great-horned owl
 Order: *Caprimulgiformes*
 Family: *Caprimulgidae*
 Antrastomus minor, common nighthawk
 Antrastomus carolinensis, chuck-will's-widow
 Caprimulgus vociferus, Eastern whip-poor-will
 Order: *Apodiformes*
 Family: *Apodidae*
 Chaetura pelagica, chimney swift
 Family: *Trochilidae*
 Archilochus colubris, ruby-throated hummingbird
 Order: *Coraciiformes*
 Family: *Alcedinidae*
 Megaceryle alcyon, belted kingfisher
 Order: *Piciformes*
 Family: *Picidae*
 Melanerpes erythrocephalus, red-headed woodpecker
 Melanerpes carolinus, red-bellied woodpecker
 Sphyrapicus varius, yellow-bellied sapsucker
 Picoides villosus, hairy woodpecker

Picoides borealis, red-cockaded woodpecker
Picoides pubescens, downy woodpecker
Colaptes auratus, northern flicker
Dryocopus pileatus, pileated woodpecker
 Order: *Passeriformes*
 Family: *Tyrannidae*
 Contopus virens, eastern wood-pewee
 Empidonax virescens, acadian flycatcher
 Sayornis phoebe, eastern phoebe
 Myiarchus crinitus, great crested flycatcher
 Tyrannus forficatus, scissor-tailed flycatcher
 Tyrannus tyrannus, eastern kingbird
 Family: *Hirundinidae*
 Progne subis, purple martin
 Tachycineta bicolor, tree swallow
 Hirundo rustica, barn swallow
 Family: *Corvidae*
 Cyanocitta cristata, blue jay
 Corvus brachyrhynchos, American crow
 Family: *Paridae*
 Poecile carolinensis, Carolina chickadee
 Baeolophus bicolor, tufted titmouse
 Family: *Sittidae*
 Sitta carolinensis, white-breasted nuthatch
 Sitta pusilla, brown-headed nuthatch
 Family: *Certhiidae*
 Certhia americana, brown creeper
 Family: *Troglodytidae*
 Thryothorus ludovicianus, Carolina wren
 Family: *Turdidae*
 Catharus guttatus, hermit thrush
 Sialia sialis, eastern bluebird
 Turdus migratorius, American robin
 Hylocichla mustelina, wood thrush
 Family: *Regulidae*
 Regulus calendula, ruby-crowned kinglet
 Family: *Poliophtilidae*
 Poliophtila caerulea, blue-gray gnatcatcher
 Family: *Mimidae*
 Dumetella carolinensis, gray catbird
 Mimus polyglottos, northern mockingbird
 Toxostoma rufum, brown thrasher
 Family: *Motacillidae*
 Anthus rubescens, American pipit
 Family: *Bombycillidae*
 Bombycilla cedrorum, cedar waxwing
 Family: *Laniidae*

Lanius ludovicianus, loggerhead shrike
 Family: *Sturnidae*
Sturnus vulgaris, European starling
 Family: *Vireonidae*
Vireo griseus, white-eyed vireo
Vireo flavifrons, yellow-throated vireo
Vireo olivaceus, red-eyed vireo
 Family: *Parulidae*
Vermivora chrysoptera, golden-winged warbler
Oreothlypis peregrina, Tennessee warbler
Vermivora cyanoptera, blue-winged warbler
Setophaga americana, northern parula
Setophaga cerulea, cerulean warbler
Setophaga coronata, yellow-rumped warbler
Setophaga dominica, yellow-throated warbler
Setophaga pinus, pine warbler
Mniotilta varia, black-and-white warbler
Geothlypis formosus, Kentucky warbler
Seiurus aurocapilla, ovenbird
Setophaga ruticilla, American redstart
Protonotaria citrea, prothonotary warbler
Geothlypis trichas, common yellowthroat
 Family: *Icteriidae*
Icteria virens, yellow-breasted chat
 Family: *Cardinalidae*
Cardinalis cardinalis, northern cardinal
Passerina caerulea, blue grosbeak
Passerina cyanea, indigo bunting

Passerina ciris, painted bunting
Piranga rubra, summer tanager
Piranga olivacea, scarlet tanager
 Family: *Passerellidae*
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, eastern towhee
Peucaea aestivalis, Bachman's sparrow
Spizella passerina, chipping sparrow
Spizella pusilla, field sparrow
Passerella iliaca, fox sparrow
Passerculus sandwichensis, savannah sparrow
Melospiza georgiana, swamp sparrow
Melospiza melodia, song sparrow
Zonotrichia albicollis, white-throated sparrow
Junco hyemalis, dark-eyed junco
 Family: *Icteridae*
Dolichonyx oryzivorus, bobolink
Agelaius phoeniceus, red-winged blackbird
Sturnella magna, eastern meadowlark
Quiscalus quiscula, common grackle
Molothrus ater, brown-headed cowbird
Icterus spurius, orchard oriole
Icterus galbula, Baltimore oriole
 Family: *Fringillidae*
Haemorhous purpureus, purple finch
Haemorhous mexicanus, house finch
Spinus tristis, American goldfinch
 Family: *Passeridae*
Passer domesticus, house sparrow

MAMMAL SPECIES

Order: *Didelphimorphia*
 Family: *Didelphidae*
Didelphis virginiana, Virginia opossum
 Order: *Soricomorpha*
 Family: *Soricidae*
Blarina carolinensis, southern short-tailed shrew
Sorex longirostris, Southeastern shrew
 Family: *Talpidae*
Scalopus aquaticus, eastern mole
 Order: *Chiroptera*
 Family: *Vespertilionidae*
Eptesicus fuscus, big brown bat
Lasionycteris noctivagans, silver-haired bat
Lasiurus borealis, eastern red bat
Lasiurus cinereus, hoary bat

Nycticeius humeralis, evening bat
Perimyotis subflavus, eastern pipistrelle
Corynorhinus rafinesquii, Rafinesque's big-eared bat
 Order: *Cingulata*
 Family: *Dasypodidae*
Dasypus novemcinctus, nine-banded armadillo
 Order: *Lagomorpha*
 Family: *Leporidae*
Sylvilagus aquaticus, swamp rabbit
Sylvilagus floridanus, eastern cottontail
Lepus californicus, black-tailed jackrabbit
 Order: *Rodentia*
 Family: *Sciuridae*
Glaucomys volans, southern flying squirrel

Marmota monax, woodchuck
Sciurus carolinensis, eastern gray squirrel
Sciurus niger, fox squirrel
Tamias striatus, eastern chipmunk
 Family: *Geomyidae*
Geomys pinetis, eastern pocket gopher
 Family: *Castoridae*
Castor canadensis, American beaver
 Family: *Cricetidae*
Neotoma floridana, eastern wood rat
Ochrotomys nuttalli, golden mouse
Oryzomys palustris, marsh rice rat
Peromyscus gossypinus, cotton deer mouse
Peromyscus polionotus, oldfield deer mouse
Peromyscus maniculatus, North American deer mouse
Sigmodon hispidus, hispid cotton rat
Myodes gapperi, southern red-backed vole
Pitymys pinetorum, woodland vole
Ondatra zibethicus, common muskrat
 Family: *Muridae*
Mus musculus, house mouse
Rattus norvegicus, brown rat
Rattus rattus, black rat
 Family: *Myocastoridae* *Myocastor coypus*, coypu
 Order: *Carnivora*
 Family: *Ursidae*
Ursus americanus, American black bear
Ursus arctos, brown bear
 Family: *Procyonidae*
Procyon lotor, raccoon
 Family: *Felidae*
Puma concolor, cougar
Felis catus, domestic cat
Lynx rufus, bobcat
 Family: *Canidae*
Canis latrans, coyote
Canis lupus familiaris, domestic dog
Vulpes vulpes, red fox
Urocyon cinereoargenteus, gray fox
 Family: *Mustelidae*
Lontra canadensis, river otter
Mustela frenata, long-tailed weasel
Neovison vison, mink
 Family: *Mephitidae*
Mephitis mephitis, striped skunk
Spilogale putorius, eastern spotted skunk
 Order: *Artiodactyla*
 Family: *Cervidae*
Odocoileus virginianus, white-tailed deer
Odocoileus hemionus, mule deer
Cervus elaphus, elk
Alces alces, moose
Rangifer tarandus, caribou
 Family: *Antilocapridae*

Antilocapra americana, pronghorn
 Family: *Bovidae*
Bison bison, American bison
Bos taurus, cow
Capra hircus, domestic goat
 Family: *Suidae*
Sus scrofa, Hog
 Order: *Perissodactyla*
 Family: *Equidae*
Equus caballus, horse

WILDLIFE FOOD

Deer

rattan vine, Berchemia scandens American beautyberry, Callicarpa americana blackberry, Rubus spp. blueberry, Vaccinium spp. dogwood, Cornus spp. greenbrier, Smilax spp. hawthorn, Crataegus spp. Japanese honeysuckle, Lonicera japonica oak, Quercus spp. common persimmon, Diospyros virginiana plum, Prunus spp. possumhaw viburnum, Viburnum nudum water and black tupelo / blackgum, Nyssa spp. wild grape, Vitis spp. yellow-poplar, Liriodendron tulipifera strawberrybush, Euonymus americanus trumpet-creeper, Campsis radicans vetch, Vicia spp. milk-pea, Galactia spp. clover, Trifolium spp. American beech, Fagus grandifolia honeylocust, Gleditsia triacanthos

Squirrel

American beech, Fagus grandifolia pecan/hickory, Carya spp. pine, Pinus spp. oak, Quercus spp. rattan vine, Berchemia scandens common persimmon, Diospyros virginiana plum, Prunus spp. black cherry, Prunus serotina possumhaw viburnum, Viburnum nudum red mulberry, Morus rubra water and black tupelo / blackgum, Nyssa spp. wild grape, Vitis spp. dogwood, Cornus spp. hophornbeam, Ostrya virginiana American hornbeam, Carpinus caroliniana black walnut, Juglans nigra yellow-poplar, Liriodendron tulipifera maple, Acer spp. corn, Zea spp.

Quail

partridge pea, Chamaecrista fasciculata common ragweed, Ambrosia artemisiifolia beggar lice, Desmodium spp. milk-pea, Galactia spp. butterfly pea, Centrosema spp. 3-seeded mercury, Acalypha gracilens lespedeza, Lespedeza spp. croton, Croton spp. vetch, Vicia spp. panicgrass,

Dichanthelium spp. wild millet, Echinochloa spp. grain sorghum, Sorghum spp. blackberry, Rubus spp. blueberry, Vaccinium spp. poison-ivy, Toxicodendron spp. wild grape, Vitis spp. black cherry, Prunus serotina plum, Prunus spp. American beautyberry, Callicarpa americana common persimmon, Diospyros virginiana dogwood, Cornus spp. water and black tupelo/blackgum, Nyssa spp. pine, Pinus spp. oak, Quercus spp.

Dove

croton, Croton spp. evening primrose, Oenothera spp. common pokeweed, Phytolacca americana common ragweed, Ambrosia artemisiifolia Carolina geranium, Geranium spp. lespedeza, Lespedeza spp. panicgrass, Dichanthelium spp. crabgrass, Digitaria spp. foxtail, Setaria spp. pine, Pinus spp.

Duck

wild millet, Echinochloa spp. smartweed, Polygonum spp. pondweed, Potamogeton spp. bullrush, Scirpus spp. umbrella sedges, Cyperus spp. rice cutgrass, Leersia spp. wild rice, Zizania spp.

Turkey

oak, Quercus spp. blackberry, Rubus spp. blueberry, Vaccinium spp. holly, Ilex spp. poison-ivy, Toxicodendron spp. wild grape, Vitis spp. black cherry, Prunus serotina clover, Trifolium spp. panicgrass, Dichanthelium spp. wild millet, Echinochloa spp. beggartick, Bidens spp. plum, Prunus spp. common persimmon, Diospyros virginiana dogwood, Cornus spp. water and black tupelo, / blackgum Nyssa spp. American beech, Fagus grandifolia chufa, Cyperus spp.

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